





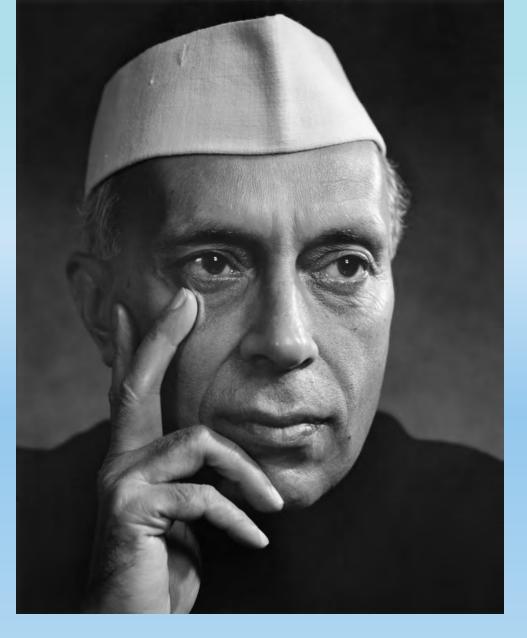




NOVEMBER 13-17, 2023

Akhlesh Lakhtakia *Chair* U.S.-India Higher Education Partnerships Committee 1800-1930 IST November 14, 2023







NOVEMBER 13-17, 2023

#### India's first Minister of Scientific Research



















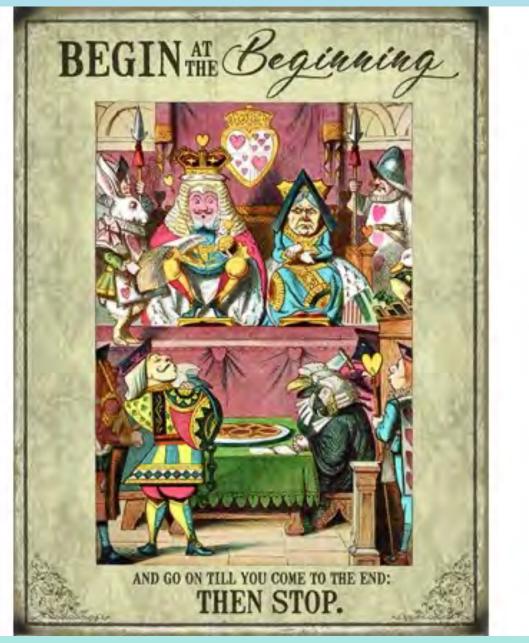








NOVEMBER 13-17, 2023



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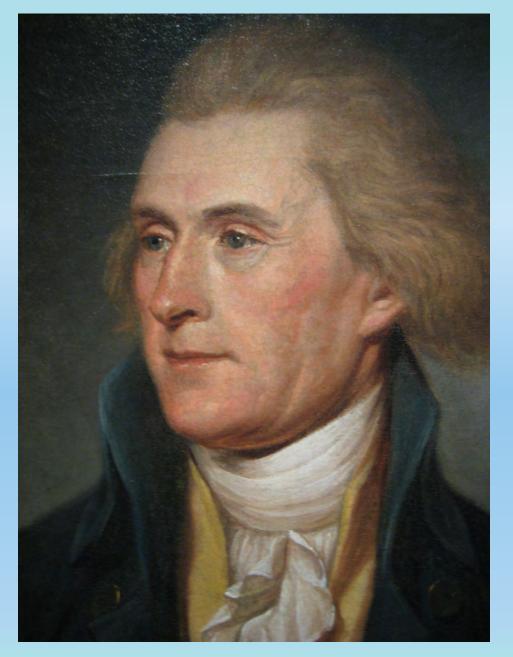




#### **PennState** College of Engineering

ENGINEERING SCIENCE AND MECHANICS









NOVEMBER 13-17, 2023

U.S. President (1801-1809)











सत्यमेव जयते

#### **National Education** Policy 2020

**Ministry of Human Resource Development** 

**Government of India** 











Ministry of Human Resource Development

**Government of India** 

# NEP 2020 **सारथी**



#### International Education Week





#### TOWARDS VIGOROUS ENGAGEMENT OF U.S. AND INDIAN HIGHER-EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

Akhlesh Lakhtakia

Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, USA

#### Abstract

Aimed towards the needs of the huge and growing number of Indian youth deprived of post-secondary education, India's National Education Policy of 2020 will radically restructure education through flexible student-friendly academic pathways, decentralization of education, outcome-based accreditation of comprehensive higher-education institutions (HEIs). U.S. HEIs have a huge scope to assist existing and new HEIs in India by training educators, administrators, and researchers on organizational leadership, higher-education administration, infrastructure design, learning design and technology, outreach, and the promotion of on-campus multi-disciplinary alliances for both instruction and research. U.S. HEIs may also participate in newly allowed twinning, joint-degree, and dual-degree programs in partnership with Indian HEIs; furthermore, U.S. HEIs may also set up their own Indian campuses. These engagement opportunities are in addition to teaching centers and transfer programs that pre-date the 2020 policy.

#### International Education Week

NOVEMBER 13-17, 2023

#### DOI: <u>10.13140/RG.2.2.12338.99524</u>



Outline



- 1. Indian Educational Ecosystem
- 2. National Education Policy 2020
- 3. Opportunities for Foreign HEIs
  - (a) Capacity-Enhancement Training Opportunities(b) Pedagogical and Research Opportunities





Outline



- 1. Indian Educational Ecosystem
- 2. National Education Policy 2020
- 3. Opportunities for Foreign HEIs
  - (a) Capacity-Enhancement Training Opportunities(b) Pedagogical and Research Opportunities









## 4. India-US HEI Collaborative Opportunities

### 5. Indian Campuses of US HEIs

### 6. Global Demand for STEM Talent

#### 7. Professional Master Programs in STEM







## Age-wise Population of India (2022)

#### AGE GROUP (yr) POPULATION

0-14	357 M	Ann
15-24	250 M	
25-34	233 M	Fo
35-44	202 M	
45-54	155 M	
55-64	113 M	
65-	98 M	

#### Annual cohort: 25 million







#### **Gross Enrollment Ratio**

#### 1. Grades 11-12: 57%

#### 2. Ages 18-23 yr: 27%

#### **Annual cohort: 25 million**







# **Gross Enrollment Ratio**

(Ages 18-23 yr)

 India:
 27%

 China:
 51%

 USA:
 88%

#### **Annual cohort: 25 million**







#### Indian Gross Enrollment Ratio (Ages 18-23 yr)

#### **Annual cohort: 25 million**

2021: 27%2035: 50% (aimed for)







### Freshman (13<sup>th</sup> grade) cohort:

#### Potential:

Current:

6.75 million

25 million

Aim: 12.5 million

Current shortfall: 5.75 million







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# **1. Indian Educational Ecosystem-II**

#### **Higher Education Institutions**

2006:17,9732018:42,222

#### Growth: 24,249 (74% of all new HEIs globally)

Higher Education Strategy Associates (Toronto, Canada, 2022).





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# **1. Indian Educational Ecosystem-II**

### **Higher Education Institutions (2020-21)**

- 1,113 Universities
- 43,796 Colleges
- 11,296 Specialized standalone HEIs

# **Strategic Upscaling**

All India Survey on Higher Education 2020-21, Ministry of Education, Government of India (New Delhi, India, 2023).





# **Doubling by 2035**







# 2. National Education Policy 2020

# **Desired Features of Higher Education**

- Student-designed academic experiences Decentralization of education
- Consensus on outcomes
- Engagement with multiple disciplines Indian civilizational orientation







# 2. National Education Policy 2020

- **Higher-Education Credentials** 
  - Certificates
- Diplomas
- **Three-Year Bachelor Degrees** 
  - **Two-Year Master Degrees**
  - Four-Year Bachelor Degrees
  - One-Year (*Professional*) Master Degrees







# **3. Opportunities for Foreign HEIs**

# **Capacity-Enhancement Education**







# **3. Opportunities for Foreign HEIs**

# **Instruction and Research**



# **3(a). Capacity-Enhancement Opps.**



**Organizational leadership Campus administration** Infrastructure design and maintenance Learning technologies Multi-disciplinary on-campus alliances Internationalization of students, faculty members, and facilities **Community outreach** 

# **Professional Cadre**







Education

## **1. Professional Certificates**

(a) Campus Leadership (b) Campus Administration

(c) Campus Infrastructure (d) Learning Technologies

(e) Multi-disciplinary Alliances (f) International Alliances

(g) Internationalization of Campus Facilities, Personnel and Students



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# **3(a). Capacity-Enhancement Opps.**

# **1. Professional Certificates**

(a) Campus Leadership
(b) Campus Administration
(c) Campus Infrastructure
(d) Learning Technologies
(e) Multi-disciplinary Alliances
(f) Iternational Alliances
(g) Internationalization of Campus Facilities, Personnel and Students

Online and/or Distance-Learning Courses

Professional Master degree = Collection of Suitable Certificates





## **2. Professional Doctorates**

Doctor of Education Doctor of Educational Administration Doctor of Science Education Doctor of Engineering Education Doctor of Music Education







## **2. Professional Doctorates**

### First-year online courses at Indian HEI

Second-year online courses at Indian HEI

#### Third-year on campus of US HEI

(i) Practice-oriented courses(ii) Research project







# 3(b). Instruction & Research Opps.

## Collaborative Opportunities Twinning programs Dual-degree programs Joint-degree programs







# 3(b). Instruction & Research Opps.

## Non-Collaborative Opportunities Campus in Special Economic Zone Campus elsewhere in India







# 4. India-U.S. Collaborative Opps.

Twinning programs Dual-degree programs Joint-degree programs

High-quality accredited partners Memorandum of agreement Public disclosures







Twinning programs Dual-degree programs Joint-degree programs

**Currency regulations of India** Legal jurisdiction: India



Gazette of India (May 2, 2022)





Twinning programs Dual-degree programs Joint-degree programs

# **Conventional mode of education Research co-supervisors**



Gazette of India (May 2, 2022)





# **Twinning programs**

Admission to one HEI Degree from admitting HEI ≤ 30% credits from foreign HEI ≥ 1 semester in residence at foreign HEI One research thesis







# **Dual-degree programs**

Separate admission to both HEIs
Separate degrees from both HEIs
≥ 30% credits from each HEI
≥ 1 semester in residence at each HEI
Two identical research theses







# **Dual-degree programs**

Separate admission to both HEIs
Separate degrees from both HEIs
≥ 30% credits from each HEI
≥ 1 semester in residence at each HEI
Two identical research theses







# Joint-degree programs

Joint admission Joint degree from both HEIs ≥ 30% credits from each HEI ≥ 1 semester in residence at each HEI One research thesis







# Joint-degree programs

Joint admission Joint degree from both HEIs ≥ 30% credits from each HEI ≥ 1 semester in residence at each HEI One research thesis







# Joint-degree programs

#### **MS and PhD** Unlikely to succeed







# **Transfer Models**

2+2 Bachelor Degree
3+1 Bachelor Degree
3+1+1 Bachelor & Master Degrees
4+1 Bachelor & Master Degrees







### **Cost-Effective** Transfer Models

# Two-year (Community) Colleges











Local Access - Global Opportunities

https://www.ccidinc.org/





**The Financial Express** 



# 4. India-U.S. Collaborative Opps.

<b>Jniversity of Vir</b>	ginia partners with OP			
indal Global Un	iversity for student			
engagement				
tory by FE INDIA TODAY		坐 Premium	Magazine	LIVE Live TV
SIGN IN	News / Education Today / News / IIT Madras collaborates with Purdue University US	SA		
Dark Mode	IIT Madras joins hands with US	universities for Ph.C	) cour	ses

Business News / Education 2 / Karnataka Public Universities Us Varsities Pennsylvania Higher Education Council Bangalore City University

#### Four Karnataka public universities partner with US varsities

+ Follow



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Campus in Special Economic Zone Campus elsewhere in India

High-quality and accredited Public disclosures





#### **Campus in Special Economic Zone**

Approval: Degrees: Disciplines: Currency Regs: Legal Jurisdiction: SEZ Agency Bachelor, Master, Doctor STEM & Finance Favorable Negotiable with SEZ Agency





#### **Campus elsewhere in India**

Approval:LDegrees:BDisciplines:ACurrency Regs:SLegal Jurisdiction:Ir

University Grants Commission Bachelor, Master, Doctor Any Standard India



Gazette of India (November 7, 2023)





# Technological superiority Economics

#### Need: High-Tech Skilled Workers







- Joint Statement of Principles in Support of International Education -Reengaging the World to Make the United States Stronger at Home A Renewed U.S. Commitment to International Education

> International Education Week





- 1. Supports Research and Innovation
- 2. Strengthens U.S. Higher Education
- 3. Benefits U.S. Students and Communities
- 4. Enhances National Security





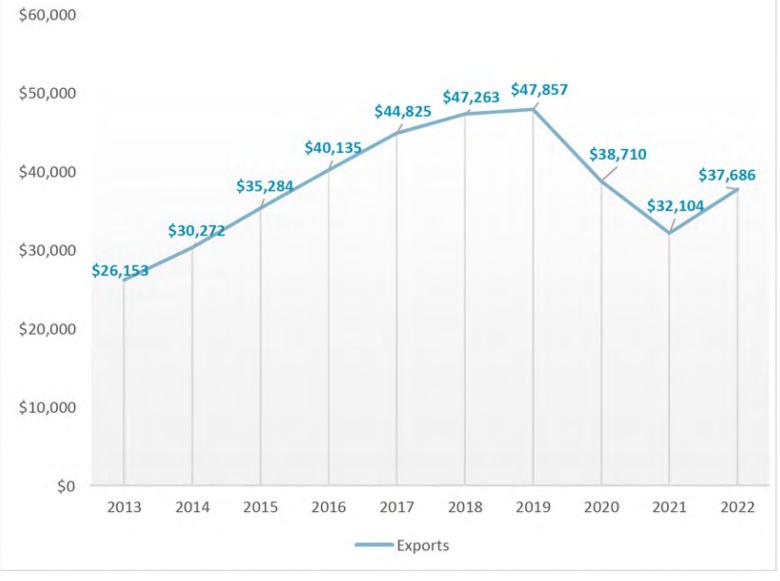
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# 6. Global Demand for STEM Talent

Education **USA** 



US education exports in US\$ millions, 2013–2022. Source: US Bureau of Economic Analysis





Department

Commerce

export promotion

Education

global competency

State

foreign relations

Homeland Security visas

International Education Week





JANUARY 31, 2023

# FACT SHEET: United States and India Elevate Strategic Partnership with the initiative on Critical and Emerging Technology (iCET)

BRIEFING ROOM + STATEMENTS AND RELEASES





FACT SHEET: United States and India Elevate Strategic Partnership with the initiative on Critical and Emerging Technology (iCET)

"President Biden and Prime Minister Modi announced the U.S.-India initiative on Critical and Emerging Technology (iCET) in May 2022 to elevate and expand our strategic technology partnership and defense industrial cooperation between the governments, businesses, and academic institutions of our two countries."







JUNE 22, 2023

# Joint Statement from the United States and India

BRIEFING ROOM + STATEMENTS AND RELEASES







"President Biden and Prime Minister Modi hailed the growing bilateral education partnership between the United States and India. Indian students are on pace to soon become the largest foreign student community in the United States,..."







# Collaborative Recruitment of *Self-funded Indian* STEM Students to Fulfill Needs for High-Tech Skilled Workers







High-Tech Skilled Workers

**1. Bachelor degree**(a) Indian HEI
(b) Indian HEI + US HEI

2. 12-months Professional Master degree (at US HEI)







Week

# 7. Professional Master Degrees

#### **12-Months Professional Master degree**

Semiconductor processing Photonics 5G-7G Communication systems Additive manufacturing Cybersecurity Geospatial informatics Unmanned microvehicles Telemedicine

Nanotechnology **Display technology Renewable energy** Artificial-intelligence (AI) applications **Big data** Quantum engineering **Experimental genomics** Food processing technology Internationa Education





- Credit requirements: 30-32
- Practice-oriented coursework

- Capstone project
- Eligibility for Ph.D. programs







# Collaborative Agreements will enable Cohorts of High-Caliber Students Prerequisite BS courses







# 2. (a) Solid short-term investment of \$60K by Indian lenders in Indian students (b) Family funds







International

# 7. Professional Master Degrees

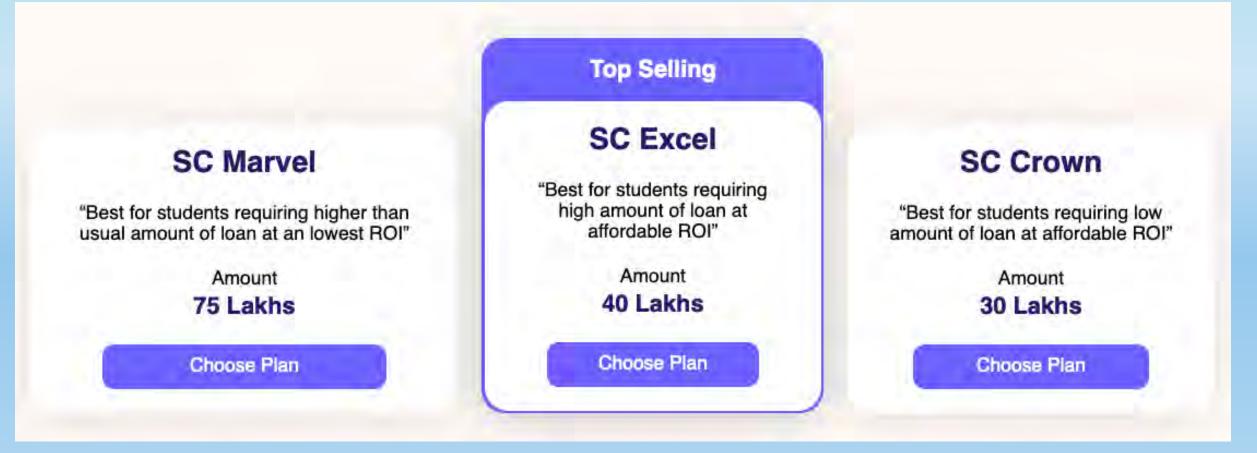
Solution FINANCIAL EXPRESS Read to Lead

"The United States emerges as the top preference for Indian students, with an average loan amount of 40.6 lakhs INR (approx. \$49,474 USD) being utilized for their Master's course."

https://www.financialexpress.com/business/investing-abroad-study-abroad-education-loan-which-countries-and Week courses-are-most-preferred-by-indian-students-3191275/













# \$60,000 maximum cost







# 3. STEM OPT extensions for three years (maximum)

# Median salary (2020): \$87,000 p.a.







#### **Necessary Investments by US HEI**

- 1. Invest for initial cohort of 15 self-funded PM students
  - (a) Faculty members (Professors of Practice)
  - (b) Purchase new and upgrade existing equipment
  - (c) Maintenance personnel
  - (d) Recurring costs (upgrades, maintenance, materials)
- 2. Plan for annual growth







#### **Benefits to US HEI**

- 1. Tuition/fees from self-funded PM students
- 2. Student expenditures for housing, food, etc.
- 3. Some PM graduates will join PhD programs
- 4. PM courses will attract other students







### **Benefits to Indian HEI**

- 1. Programmed upward student mobility
- 2. Educational linkages between Indian and US faculty
- 3. Research linkages between Indian and US faculty







#### Indian students in USA

Post-secondary education: Associate degree: Bachelor degree: Master degree: Doctor degree:

316,295	
2,303	(<1%)
33,064	(10%)
253,426	(79%)
27,502	(<9%)







#### **STEM** Indian students in USA

<b>Post-secondary education:</b>	291,509
Associate degree:	716
Bachelor degree:	23,548
Master degree:	243,378
<b>Doctor degree:</b>	23,867

91,509	
16	(<1%)
23,548	(8%)
43,378	(83%)
23,867	(8%)







- \* 12 months
- \* On-campus
- \* Industrially attractive focus
- \* \$60,000
- \* 3-years STEM-OPT







- \* Cohort recruitment
- \* Faculty-faculty relationships
- \* Research partnerships





#### WHO COULD ASK FOR ANNUAL STREET, SONGS OF MORE 2 GEOGEF GERSHWIN

Music by George Gershwin Lyrics by Ira Gershwin and DuBose Heyward Additional Lyrics by Ballard MacDonald, Buddy DeSylva and Gus Kahn Conceived by Julianne Boyd and Darren R. Cohen Musical Direction by Darren R. Cohen Choreographed by Jeffrey L. Page Directed by Julianne Boyd



3SC Associate Artists Alan H. Green and Alysha Umphress, Jacob Tischler, Allison Blackwell and Britney Coleman. Photo Daniel Rader.

#### **JUNE 10 – JULY 10**





#### 1. Fifth U.S. Consulate in India — Hyderabad (opened)

#### Sixth U.S. Consulate in India — Bengaluru (announced)

#### 2. 90,000 Student Visas to Indians in Summer 2023

3. Apply for Student Visa 1 Year in Advance









#### **Professional Master (Electro-Optics and Photonics)**

University of Dayton *IIT Patna* 

Vellore University of Technology

Shoolini University









#### 1. Identify potential U.S. partners

#### **Consult your faculty with U.S. education**

#### **Consult alumni working in U.S. universities**

#### **Consult EducationUSA**





### What Can Indian HEIs Do?



- 2. Identify strengths
- 3. Identify student interests
- 4. Contact potential U.S. partners
- 5. Contact Indian lenders







#### **Visiting India in December**

Dec. 1-4BengaluruDec. 5-7HyderabadDec. 8, 11, 12New Delhi

U.S. Consulate ChennaiU.S. Consulate HyderabadU.S. Consulate New Delhi

https://in.usembassy.gov/education-culture/







# International Education Week

NOVEMBER 13-17, 2023



